

Having read the material in chapter 7 you should by now be familiar with the following equations and constants. Prior to using them in calculations, it is important to understand the meaning and units of each.

Chapter 7 Key Equations:

$$E = h \cdot \nu$$

$$(1) \nu \cdot \lambda = c \quad (2) E = \frac{h \cdot c}{\lambda} \quad (3) \lambda = \frac{h}{m \cdot v} \quad (4) \Delta x \cdot m \Delta v \geq \frac{h}{4\pi}$$

$$\text{Bohr Atom} \quad E_n = -2.18 \times 10^{-18} \text{ J} \times \frac{1}{n^2} \quad \Delta E_n = -2.18 \times 10^{-18} \text{ J} \times \left(\frac{1}{n_{\text{fin}}^2} - \frac{1}{n_{\text{in}}^2} \right) \quad \lambda_{\text{photon}} = \frac{h \cdot c}{|\Delta E|}$$

Key Constants:

$$c = 2.998 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

$$h = 6.626 \times 10^{-34} \text{ J}\cdot\text{s}$$

$$R_H = 2.18 \times 10^{-18} \text{ J}$$

1. Discuss and write down what each of the following variables or equations represents:

ν : _____ units: _____ λ : _____ units: _____

c : _____ units: _____ h : _____ units: _____

m : _____ units: _____ v : _____ units: _____

x : _____ units: _____ n : _____ units: _____

E_n : _____ units: _____ ΔE_n : _____ units: _____

Eq. (2) : _____ units: _____ Eq. (3) : _____ units: _____

Eq. (4) : _____ units: _____